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Олимпиада ЛВГ
2016

МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
имени М.В.ЛОМОНОСОВА

Вариант 2

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

Олимпиада школьников „Любимые Воробьевы горы”

по иностранному языку (английскому языку)

Гевзнера Виктора Александровича

фамилия, имя, отчество (в родительном падеже)

Дата

«15» марта 2016 года

Подпись участника

Гевзнера

80 баллов (всего возможных баллов)

Виктор Певзнер
Курбанов И.А. Купер

Олимпиада «Покори Воробьевы Горы 2015/16»

10-11 классы

Очный тур

Answer sheet

LISTENING		
1	nine (9)	+
2	running	+
3	maddly	+
4	fans	+
5	attractions	+
6	fifteen	-
7	year's free	+
8	fitness	+
9	stuff	+
10	booking	+

USE OF ENGLISH		
11	begins	+
12	family	-
13	american	-
14	guiding	+
15	frustration	-
16	spend	-
17	wide	-
18	have become	+

19	mad	-
20	will end	-

READING		
21	C	+
22	G	+
23	G	-
24	B	-
25	F	-
26	D	-
27	A	-
28	E	-
29	H	-
30	I	+

18

3

3

20

WRITING

To: Mr Williams

From: Victor Pevzner

Subject: the investigation into consumption of fast foods among teenagers

nowadays junk food is one of the most popular meal modern teenagers consume. Therefore I would like to find out how its popularity has changed since 2010

First and foremost, I would like to tell briefly about

the methods I used in my survey. In my neighbourhood there are lots of cafes where everyone can easily get different kinds of fast food: pizzas, hamburgers, crisps, hot dogs and chips. These cafes appeared to be the most appropriate spots for carrying out my investigation. Then I had a short talk with teens asking what kinds of fast food they prefer now and six years ago.

The statistic shows us that the preferences in fast foods have undergone remarkable changes. The absolute "leaders" now are sandwiches (40 per cent). Such sorts of fast food like pizza and hamburger are not so popular anymore. The consumption of pizzas decreased from 27% to 20%, hamburgers — from 37% to 19%. However, hot dogs and especially sandwiches have gained a vast popularity. The quantity of hot dogs-eaters increased on 6%, while sandwiches — 20%.

Then comes a logical question: what has caused such changes? It is quite possible that the quality of pizzas and hamburgers production has lowered. New tastes do not attract people in order to buy them. Another situation refers to hot dogs and sandwiches. Perhaps, their production now involves using different appetizers which may seem to be tastier.

Talking of further development of this question, the situation will not probably change. Nevertheless, in case of appearing new kinds of fast food, at the scene old ones may eventually "retire".

$$36 + 20 = (56)$$

$$1) \quad 27 + 56 = (83)$$

Ханж. С. П. С.
Корсаков И. А. С.

C
J
G
B
F
D
A
H
IЧерновик

Олимпиада школьников

Ломоносов 2018

Nowadays junk food is one of the most ~~popular~~ popular meals modern teenagers consume. Therefore I would like to make clear ~~what~~ ~~whether~~ ~~that~~ how this ~~situation~~ popularity has changed since 2010.

Task 4To: ~~the~~ Mr Williams, the editor of our school magazine

From: Victor Pevzner

Subject: The investigation into consumption of fast foods among modern teenagers

The problem of increasing consumption of fast foods among teenagers is not paid enough attention. Modern scientists do not pay enough attention to the problem of ever-growing consumption of fast food among teenagers. However, the statistic says that the per cent ~~of~~ of junk food-eaters is still too high. Therefore I have

First and foremost, I would like to tell briefly about the methods I used in my survey. In my neighbourhood there are lots of cafes ~~and~~ ~~like McDonald's~~ ~~KFC~~ where everyone can ~~eat~~ easily ~~get~~ great different kinds of fast foods: pizzas, hamburgers, crisps, hot dogs, chips, ~~etc.~~ These public places appeared to be the ^{most} appropriate spots for carrying out my investigation. I ~~have~~ ~~made~~ had a short talk with teens there, [1]

asking whether they like what whether they like eat ~~Republic~~
 what kinds of fast food they prefer ~~Summary~~ ^{Summarizing}
 the information I got and six years ago. Summarizing
 the information I ~~got~~ ^{had} I ~~had~~ decided to present it via
 a grafik.

The statistic shows us that the preferences in
 fast foods have undergone remarkable changes.
 The ~~most~~ ^{absolute} popular ~~ones~~ ^{leaders} now ~~are~~ ^{are} sandwiches (a 40 per
 cent) and hamburgers (approximately 37 per cent).
 Such sorts of fast food like pizza and hambur-
 gers are not ~~as~~ ^{so} popular ^{any more} as they were six years
 ago. Their consumption of pizza decreased from
 27% to 20%; hamburgers - from 37% to 19%.
 However, hot dogs and ^{especially} sandwiches have gained
 a vast popularity. The quantity of hot dogs-eaters
 increased on ~~6~~ ⁹ per cent while sandwiches -
 on 20 ~~per~~ ^{per} cent.

Then comes an ~~import~~ logical question: what has
 caused such changes? It is quite possible that
~~production~~ ^{new} tastes the quality of pizzas and hamburgers
 production has lowered. New tastes do not attract
 people in order to buy them. Another situation refers
 to hot dogs and sandwiches. ~~The~~ Perhaps their

production now ~~includes~~ involves using ^{different} appetizers
~~They~~ ^{which} may seem more tasty ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~hamburgers~~ ²⁸⁰

Talking of further development of this question,
~~it is~~ ⁱⁿ case of appearing new kinds of fast food on the
 scene old ones may eventually "retire".

~~appearing~~

TASK 1. LISTENING COMPREHENSION (20 points: 1 answer = 2 points)

For questions 1-10 complete the notes below filling in the gaps with **ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER**.

You will listen to the text **ONCE**. You have 1 minute to look through the task.

Transfer your answers to the answer sheet

SPORTS WORLD OPENING

- the opening ceremony starts at (1) 9 a.m. this Saturday
- the invited guest is a national champion in (2) running Paul King, who will stay until (3) midday to chat to (4) fans and sign autographs
- special (5) attr. will be held during all weekend
- a competition will be open to (6) 2 guests of the ceremony
- the first prize is a (7) years - free membership
- special opening offers will include a (8) fitness test done in the shop by qualified (9) staff, but it's better to make a (10) booking beforehand

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TASK 2. USE OF ENGLISH (10 points: 1 answer = 1 point)

Fill in the gaps with the words from the box. Each word is used only once. You may need to change the word in order for it to fit the context. There are 2 extra words in the box.

Get a Hobby!

FRUSTRATE - END - WIDE - AMERICAN - SOUND - BECOME
FLOOD - GUIDE - TURN - FAMILY - BEGIN - MAD

On my bookshelf is a set of 1960 World Book Encyclopedias, the set I grew up with. Volume "H" devotes six and a half pages to the entry on hobbies. The 1995 Grolier Multimedia Encyclopedia my daughter and I use has no listing for hobby. In the shift between these two encyclopedias, we can see a shift in the culture.

The World Book essay 11. begins, "HOBBY can be almost anything a person likes to do in his spare time." (Spare time? Already we're in 12. z territory.) Theodore M. O'Leary, the author, goes on to describe four general classes of "all the hundreds of 13. American popular hobbies" -- collections, the arts, games and sports. He helps his readers navigate this sea of leisure in a section called "How to Choose a Hobby." His 14. guiding principle -- hobbies balance jobs.

One topic much discussed in the 1960 World Book is the hobby as a defense against 15. frustration. One article quotes Sir William Osler, "a famous Canadian doctor," as saying that no man could really be "happy or safe" without a hobby. The danger Dr. Osler saw was in the unoccupied mind 16. z against itself.

Of course in modern 17. wide life, we don't need hobbies; we have the Internet instead.

In the last few years, the World Wide Web 18. has become a promising refuge for would-be hobbyists -- both an absorbing pastime in itself and the gateway to the sites of other pursuits. The hacker of today is portrayed much like the hobbyist of yesterday: geeky, socially inept and 19. mad. Look up "Hobby" on any of the popular search engines -- Yahoo, Google, and you 20. z with entries.