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Олимпиада ПБТ
2016

МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
имени М.В.ЛОМОНОСОВА

Вариант 2

ПИСЬМЕННАЯ РАБОТА

Олимпиада школьников „Покори Воробьевы горы“

по иностранному языку (английский язык)

Григорьевой Анастасии Александровны
фамилия, имя, отчество (в родительном падеже)

Дата

«15» марта 2016 года

Подпись участника

Григорьев

91 балл (результат групп балл)

Труханов, И. И. и др.
Труханов, А. И. и др.

Олимпиада «Покори Воробьевы Горы 2015/16»

10-11 классы

Очный тур

Answer sheet

LISTENING	
1	9 nine
2	running
3	midday
4	fans
5	attractions
6	all
7	free
8	fitness
9	stuff
10	booking
USE OF ENGLISH	
11	begins
12	American
13	widely
14	guiding
15	frustration
16	turned
17	family
18	has become
19	mad
20	will be flooded
READING	
21	C
22	J
23	F
24	D
25	A
26	H
27	G
28	B
29	E
30	I

315

WRITING

Consumption of fast food ~~among~~ ^{among} teenagers.
The aim of this report is to analyse the results of the investigation into preferences of modern teenagers which was carried out for a weekly column 'Get to Know Teenagers Better'. We asked 100 young people about their favourite kinds of fast food and compared the answers with the statistics of 2010. Undoubtedly, there are a lot of significant changes.

There are several issues I want to touch upon:

• Pizza

The results of the survey show that pizza started to lose popularity. The number of teenagers who consider it as the best type of fast food has decreased by 38% because pizza is rather expensive and not all people can buy it every day.

• Hamburgers

In 2010 hamburgers were the most common choice. But in 2016 only 19% of participants chose this option. Without any doubt, the main reason for such dramatic changes is that hamburgers contain a lot of fat which is harmful for our health.

• Hot dogs

We can not deny that many fast food restaurants which sell hot dogs have been opened since 2010. That is why the number of teenagers who chose this answer has increased by 6%.

• Sandwiches

Sandwiches have become far more popular in 2016 than in 2010. The number of participants who eat this kind of fast food has increased to 40% because sandwiches consist of healthy ingredients.

• Future perspectives

According to the results of the investigation, sandwiches will be in demand. Moreover, young people will choose fast foods which contain less fat.

As it was illustrated above, teenagers pay much attention to their health. Obviously, they will eat only healthy fast food in the future.

608

$$608 + 31 = 639$$

Умаров

Дифер

Умаров
11/1

Черновик Cons. of fast food among teen. 1
 The aim of this report is to analyse the res.
 of the invy which was car. out. for a weekly column
 into pref. of mod. f.

10es to KTB¹ (of our sc. mag.) ...
 75 cub - Intro main - 154 Con. 47

$$\begin{array}{r} 154 \\ + 75 \\ \hline 229 \\ + 47 \\ \hline 276 \end{array}$$

• Pizza.

The results of the survey show that pizza started to lose popularity. The number of teenagers who considered it as the best kind of fast food has decreased by 38%. The main reason for such changes is that pizza is rather expensive and not all people can afford it can buy it every day.

• Hamburgers

In 2010 hamburgers were the most common choice. But in 2016 only 19% of participants chose this option. Without any doubt, the main reason for such changes is that more young people started hamburgers contain a lot of fat, which is harmful for our health.

• Hot dogs.

We can not deny that...
 Hot dogs are there and more. Many fast food restaurants which sell hot dogs have been opened since 2010. That is why the number of teenagers who chose this answer increased by 16%. This answer has become considerably.

• Sandwiches

Sandwiches have become far more popular in 2016 than in 2010. The number of participants who thought that sandwiches preferred eat this kind of f.f. have increased to 40% because sandwiches consist of healthy ingredients.

2 • Future perspectives.

According to the results of the inv. ^{and be with be in the demand} young people will chose fast foods which contain less fat. Moreover,

As it was illustrated above, teenagers pay ~~more~~ ^{much} attention to their health. They will ^{eat} ~~eat~~ only healthy fast food, in the ^{Obviously} ~~future~~ ^{future}.

TASK 1. LISTENING COMPREHENSION (20 points: 1 answer = 2 points)

For questions 1-10 complete the notes below filling in the gaps with ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER.

You will listen to the text ONCE. You have 1 minute to look through the task.

Transfer your answers to the answer sheet

SPORTS WORLD OPENING

- the opening ceremony stars at (1) 9 a.m. this Saturday
- the invited guest is a national champion in (2) running Paul King, who will stay until (3) midday to chat to (4) fans and sign autographs
- special (5) attractions will be held during all weekend
- a competition will be open to (6) all guests of the ceremony
- the first prize is a (7) free^{year's} membership
- special opening offers will include a (8) fitness test done in the shop by qualified (9) staff, but it's better to make a (10) booking beforehand

TASK 2. USE OF ENGLISH (10 points: 1 answer = 1 point)

Fill in the gaps with the words from the box. Each word is used only once. You may need to change the word in order for it to fit the context. There are 2 extra words in the box.

Get a Hobby!

¹⁵ FRUSTRATE	-	END	-	¹³ WIDE	-	¹² AMERICA	-	SOUND	-	¹⁶ BECOME
₁₀ FLOOD	-	₁₄ GUIDE	-	₁₅ TURN	-	FAMILY	-	BEGIN	-	₁₃ MAD

On my bookshelf is a set of 1960 World Book Encyclopedias, the set I grew up with. Volume "H" devotes six and a half pages to the entry on hobbies. The 1995 Grolier Multimedia Encyclopedia my daughter and I use has no listing for hobby. In the shift between these two encyclopedias, we can see a shift in the culture.

The World Book essay 11. begins, "HOBBY can be almost anything a person likes to do in his spare time." (Spare time? Already we're in 12. American territory.) Theodore M. O'Leary, the author, goes on to describe four general classes of "all the hundreds of 13. widely popular hobbies" -- collections, the arts, games and sports. He helps his readers navigate this sea of leisure in a section called "How to Choose a Hobby." His 14. guiding principle -- hobbies balance jobs.

One topic much discussed in the 1960 World Book is the hobby as a defense against 15. frustration. One article quotes Sir William Osler, "a famous Canadian doctor," as saying that no man could really be "happy or safe" without a hobby. The danger Dr. Osler saw was in the unoccupied mind 16. turning/turned against itself.

Of course in modern 17. life, we don't need hobbies; we have the Internet instead.

In the last few years, the World Wide Web 18. has become a promising refuge for would-be hobbyists -- both an absorbing pastime in itself and the gateway to the sites of other pursuits. The hacker of today is portrayed much like the hobbyist of yesterday: geeky, socially inept and 19. mad. Look up "Hobby" on any of the popular search engines -- Yahoo, Google, and you 20. will be flooded with entries.

TASK 3. READING (10 points: 1 answer = 1 point)

Put the following sentences in the correct order to recreate the text. Answer sheet 21-31.

Product of the Pros: Coupons

By ALAN SMITH

- 8 A. Loyalty card coupons she gets at grocery store cash registers also go into her wallet. This way, she remembers to use the coupons.
- 10 B. But before she shops at those stores Ms. Cook will look at the retailers' sites, as well as do a quick search at her computer or on her phone, for deals she can use in the stores. And when she's shopping at the retailers' e-commerce sites, she'll also be sure to start at the clearance or sale section of the site.
- 1 C. NANCY Cook, vice president of new media business development for the coupon provider Valpak, says she doesn't tend to base her shopping decisions on what she has coupons for.
- 11 D. She stores these coupons, along with other discount coupons and postcards she receives in the mail, in a drawer in her kitchen. Before going on a shopping trip, she said, she'll grab the coupons from the drawer and stick them in her wallet.
- 9 E. As for daily deal sites, Ms. Cook said that, for her job, she subscribes to Groupon and LivingSocial to understand what they are doing. But she said she only buys deals from those sites for weekend experiences that she would want to do anyway with her family. For instance, she has only bought one Groupon, so far, for a family-friendly restaurant in her area.
- 3 F. On Sundays, for instance, Ms. Cook scans the coupon section of her local newspaper, looking for and clipping deals on grocery items she plans to buy that week like diapers or soup or cleaning supplies. "I look for specific deals on something that I'm going to go specifically buy," she said.
- 4 G. Ms. Cook, the mother of a 2-year-old son and 6-year-old daughter, also tends to shop a lot at stores like the Children's Place, Toys"R"Us and Bed Bath & Beyond for specific items for her family.
- 5 H. In addition, Ms. Cook stashes Valpak and other coupons in her coupon drawer for services she knows she's going to have to use soon, like carpet cleaning. Meanwhile, when she is looking for somewhere to eat out, she'll use Valpak's iPhone app and search engines to search for local restaurants offering deals.

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Очный тур

Вариант 2

10 I. How do Ms. Cook's coupon strategies compare with yours? What products and services do you use to find deals and what kind of deals do you look for?

11 J. Instead, she looks for coupons for things she plans to buy anyway.

TASK 4. WRITING (60 points)

(40 minutes, 250-300 words)

Your school magazine has a weekly column called "Get to Know Teenagers Better". As part of their investigation into behaviour, habits and preferences of modern teenagers, they have asked you to write a report based on the results of your own survey demonstrated in the graph below.

Write your report. Follow the format and the style of report writing.

In your report say:

1. how you conducted the survey;
2. if there have been any changes since 2010;
3. what could cause such changes;
4. how the situation might develop in the future.

