

Олимпиада школьников «Покори Воробьевы Горы!»  
Очный тур 2018-2019 гг.  
10-11 классы  
Вариант 5

# Олимпиада школьников Покори Воробьевы горы 2018-19

## АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК

### Вариант 5

### 10-11 классы

**TASK 1. LISTENING COMPREHENSION (16 points: 1 answer = 2 points)**

*For questions 1-8 complete the notes below filling in the gaps with FOUR WORDS maximum. You will listen to the text ONCE. You have 1 minute to look through the task before listening. Transfer your answers into the answer sheet (1-8).*

**ALBANIAN FARMING**

- 1 Who does the Albanian farmer live with? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Where do the cheaper citrus fruits come from? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 How do the farmer's children work in Greece? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 How much money is spent subsidising EU agriculture? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 What do the Albanian farmers use for cultivating larger pieces of land? \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 What is the water melon farmer afraid of? \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 What is the purpose of the financial support from the EU? \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 What could be a future solution for the Albanian economy? \_\_\_\_\_

**TASK 2. READING (10 points: 1 answer = 1 point)**

*For questions 9-18 put the following parts of the text in the correct order to recreate the text. Transfer your answers into the answer sheet (9-18).*

**When You Feel Lost**

By Margarita Tartakovsky, M.S.

*Associate Editor*

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**A.** For instance, when thoughts like “Oh, I can’t believe this is happening,” or “I don’t know why I am even trying” arise, you might tell yourself, “I can handle this,” or “If I’m overwhelmed, I can take a break,” she said.

“Remind yourself that although you may feel your circumstances are out of your control, you can still control how you react to them.”

**Keep engaging in activities that make you feel good.** “Any movement you make when you feel lost will feel like progress,” Ferreira said. For instance, you might keep your nourishing bedtime routine, and your weekly lunch with your best friend (because you always feel better after talking to him or her).

**Reflect on your values.** What matters to you? What’s important? Ferreira suggested working through a values worksheet (which you can find online). “Pick one or two values that resonate with you and do something that is in line with that.”

- B.** “Feeling lost can redirect us toward what really matters to us,” Ferreira said. It can inspire us to take a trip and savor new experiences. It can inspire us to take a different job, which starts to fulfill us. It can inspire us to join a support group where we find our tribe.
- C.** LATELY, you’ve been feeling lost.  
A loved one passed away. Your relationship ended. You were overlooked for a promotion. You failed an important exam. An opportunity fell through. Your life is taking a direction you didn’t think it would. You are dumbfounded. You feel numb. You feel helpless, maybe even hopeless. Everything has a gray shade.
- D.** You also might feel like you’ve lost sight of the person you want to be, said Danielle Kepler, LCPC, a clinical therapist based in Chicago, Ill., specializing in adults who are struggling with anxiety, depression, and life transitions, as well as couples with relationship issues.  
You might no longer recognize yourself.  
It also can feel like you’ve always felt this lost, and you always will, Kepler said. “You might struggle to remember a time when you felt like your ‘old self.’” You may “see no way out of it.”
- E.** It also can help to write about your feelings. Write about how you’re feeling and why you’re feeling this way. Describe your physical sensations. Document your thoughts. Get it all down on paper.  
**Take compassionate care of yourself.** After you’ve acknowledged how you’re feeling, Mullen suggested soothing yourself with practices such as deep breathing, meditation, and yoga.  
Also, be kind to yourself.
- F.** She shared this example: One of your values is justice, so you start volunteering at a local non-profit.  
Kepler suggests clients think of someone they greatly admire. This might be a mentor, colleague, or friend. She asks them to identify the specific qualities they admire. For instance, maybe you admire your colleague’s friendliness and kindness and ability to assert themselves, she said. “These are often values that the client themselves feel are important; it’s just somewhat easier to identify them in other people than themselves.”  
**Attend inspirational events.** You might see a motivational speaker, attend a guest lecture at a university, or check out a business networking event, Ferreira said.

**G.** On balance, feeling lost can be the first step in creating a more fulfilling life.

It can be the first step in reconnecting to ourselves. Give yourself the space and resources to find what you need.

*\*How can you tell the difference between feeling lost and having depression? According to Ferreira, you might have depression if you don't have an appetite, don't care about eating, or are eating too much or are sleeping too much or not at all. "If feeling lost turns into feeling it would be better if you weren't here, then it's time to seek professional help," she said.*

**H.** Or you aren't sure why you feel lost. But you do. You feel utterly aimless, like you're floating from random task to random task.

"Feeling lost feels a lot like depression\*,," said Carolyn Ferreira, Psy.D, a psychologist in Bend, Ore., who helps people rebuild relationships and recover from trauma and addictions. You might feel unmotivated and uninterested in your hobbies, she said. You might feel "like life is meaningless."

**I.** "Attending an inspirational event can help you remember what you're passionate about." It also can help you connect to like-minded people, she said. And "sometimes just the energy in the room from such an event can be enough to get a person going again."

**Seek out helpful resources.** Consider working with a therapist, or joining a support group that focuses on what you're struggling with, Mullen said. She also suggested researching whatever issue you're trying to navigate. For instance, if you're struggling with grief, look for memoirs and self-help books on the subject.

Even though it might be painful and frustrating and exasperating, feeling lost can become an opportunity to grow.

**J.** Thankfully, there is a way out. There are many ways. Consider giving these a try.

**Acknowledge and accept how you're feeling.** Denying our emotions usually just leads to self-destructive behavior. "When a person acknowledges their feeling of being lost emotionally, they can then attend to it," said Colleen Mullen, PsyD, LMFT, a psychotherapist and founder of the Coaching Through Chaos private practice and podcast in San Diego.

Remind yourself that it's OK to feel sad and disappointed and helpless, she said. "These are natural consequences when our life path changes abruptly in a direction we did not want."

**TASK 3. USE OF ENGLISH (10 points: 1 answer = 1 point)**

*For questions 19-28 write the missing words. Use only one word in each gap.  
Transfer your answers into the answer sheet (19-28).*

**SECOND-HAND**

but better than new

Many people who are building their own homes or renovating existing buildings have discovered that it makes more sense to buy second-hand goods (19)... to buy new doors, fireplaces or radiators. These days a large (20)... of businesses offer second-hand material, though many of them cater exclusively for professional builders. However, there are outlets that sell to members of the public, so someone who wants to indulge (21)... a spot of DIY will probably be able to find reclamation material, (22)... second-hand building supplies are known, anywhere in the country.

Searching for (23)... one wants can be time-consuming, so why bother? Is there, for example, any financial reason to make it (24)... one's while? The answer, in many cases, is yes. An oak door in good condition will be considerably less expensive than a new one, even (25)... it is only a few years old. However, the majority of clients of reclamation yards are on the lookout for items that simply can't be found these days, (26)... as stone fireplaces several centuries old. Items like this will, of course, be expensive, but there are a lot of people who do not (27)... paying a high price for a second-hand fireplace that is, (28)...their view, better than new.

**TASK 4. SOCIOCULTURAL COMPETENCE (4 points: 1 answer = 1 point)**

*For questions 29-32 fill in the gaps in three sentences with 1 word. There is only 1 word that be used in all the three sentences. Each correct answer earns you 1 point. Transfer your answers into the answer sheet (29-32).*

29. Do you fancy going to watch that movie on the \_\_\_\_\_ screen tonight?

I don't think Kelly has ever had a job. She was born with a \_\_\_\_\_ spoon in her mouth.

I offered my heart to him on a \_\_\_\_\_ platter, and he turned it down.

30. My mum bought a new CD player for me, but it's a \_\_\_\_\_ elephant. I don't need it, I don't even have any CDs!  
I just wanted to get out of work so I told my boss a little \_\_\_\_\_ lie, and said I had a doctor's appointment.  
We have a lot of vacancies for \_\_\_\_\_-collar workers at the moment, but hardly anyone is applying for them!
31. And while \_\_\_\_\_ symbolises cowardice in the UK and US, it is the colour of mourning in Egypt and Burma.  
He based his judgement on headlines and \_\_\_\_\_ journalism.  
It is \_\_\_\_\_ politics and I am against it.
32. The country's \_\_\_\_\_ economy is robbing the Government of close to €1.6 billion in unpaid taxes annually.  
I went along for an interview in London, and a particularly \_\_\_\_\_, faceless person interviewed me.  
In America, \_\_\_\_\_ power is the key to electoral victory.

**TASK 5. WRITING (60 points)**  
**(40 minutes, 250-300 words)**

*Imagine that your school magazine has a weekly column called "Performing EXTRA". As part of their investigation into extracurricular activities of young people, they have asked you to write a news report based on the results of your own survey demonstrated in the charts below.*

**In your report say:**

1. who participated in the survey;
2. what changes and trends can be seen comparing the data in the charts below;
3. what are the reasons for such changes;
4. how the situation might develop in the future.

*Remember the rules of news report writing. Make sure your report has:*

- a headline
- a byline and a placeline
- a lead paragraph
- body paragraphs

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- a conclusion

